
DSWD-DROMIC Preparedness for Response Report #6 on the Kanlaon Volcano Seismic Activity as of 06 July 2022, 6AM

I. Brief Background on Kanlaon Volcano

- A stratovolcano (conical volcano built-up by many layers of hardened lava and tephra);
- Mount Kanlaon also known as Kanlaon Volcano covers 24,557.60 hectares of land area with rainforests and verdant vegetation cutting through the political boundaries of cities of Bago, La Carlota, San Carlos, and Canlaon and the towns of Murcia and La Castellana within the park and having 169 hectares as Buffer Zone. Mt. Kanlaon is a complex and active volcano surrounded by several craters and volcanic peaks. Volcanic features in the area include the cinder cone of the active center and craters at the summit. It is underlain by tropical volcanic materials composed of sheeted lava flows, lahar deposits, airfall tephra and apron pyroclastic materials;¹
- Its last eruption was reported on 20 December 2017 characterized by small volcanic earthquakes with moderate emissions of white steam-laden plumes that rose to 400 meters from the summit;² and,
- Areas under the four (4)-kilometer permanent danger zones are thirteen (13) barangays of Canlaon City (Lumapao, Malaiba, Masulog and Pula), La Castellana (Biaknabato, Cabagnaan, Mansalanao and Sag-Ang), La Carlota City (Ara-al, and Yubo), Bago City (Ilijan and Mailum), and San Carlos City with a combined population count of 76,656. A massive eruption may directly affect a total of 528,838³ persons covering all barangays of the said one (1) municipality and four (4) cities.

II. Situation Overview

- Kanlaon Volcano is at **Alert Level 1**, which means that it is at low-level volcanic unrest⁴;
- Alert Level 1 indicates slight increase in volcanic earthquake and steam / gas activity. Sporadic explosions from the summit crater or new vents. Notable increase in the temperature, acidity and volcanic gas concentrations of monitored springs and fumaroles. Slight inflation or swelling of the edifice;

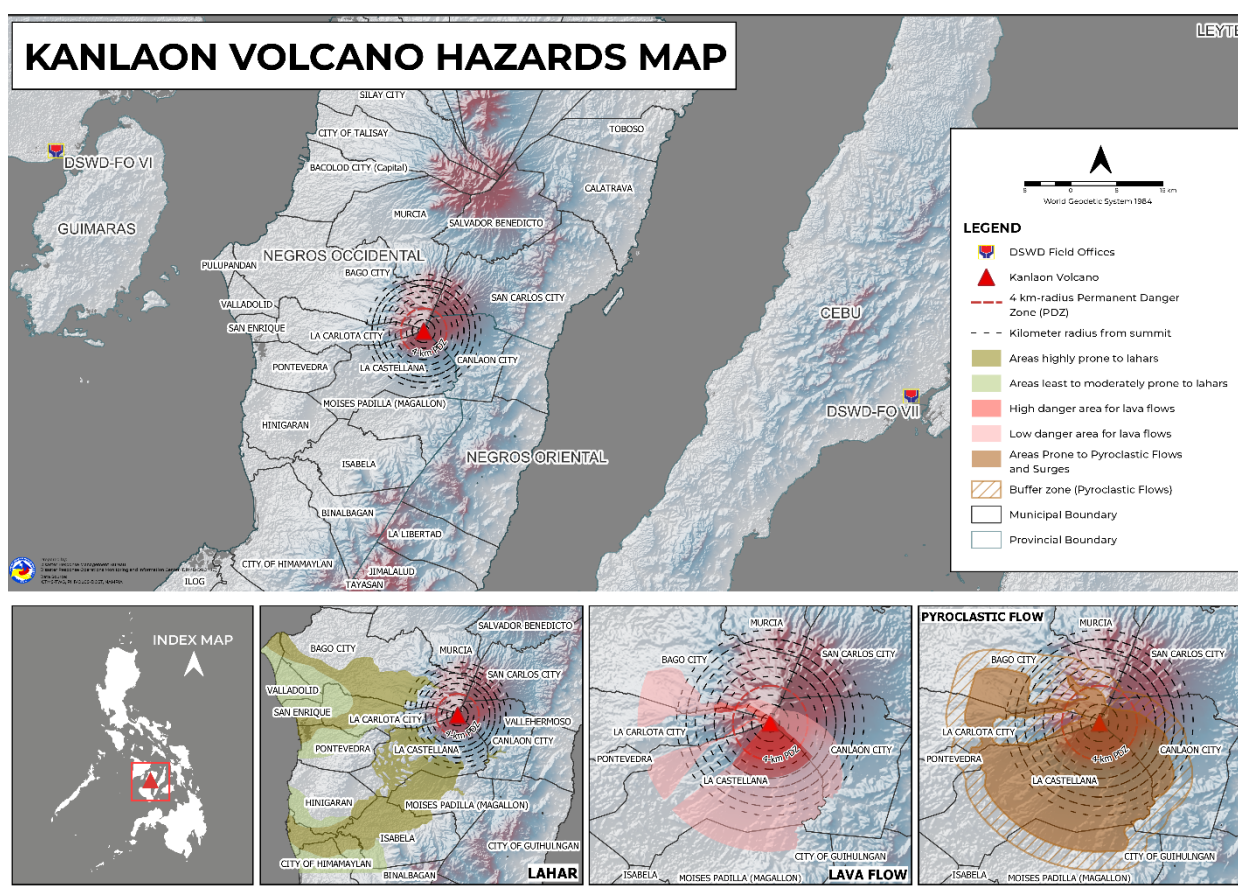
¹ Canlaon City Official website (www.canlaoncity.gov.ph)

² Department of Science and Technology - Philippine Institute of Volcanology and Seismology (DOST-PHIVOLCS)

³ Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA), May 2020

⁴ Based on the latest DOST-PHIVOLCS Advisory issued on 05 July 2022, 5AM

- The local government units (LGUs) and the public are strongly reminded that entry into the 4-kilometer radius Permanent Danger Zone (PDZ) is strictly prohibited due to the further possibilities of sudden and hazardous steam-driven or phreatic eruptions;
- Civil aviation authorities must also advise pilots to avoid flying close to the volcano's summit as ejecta from any sudden phreatic eruption can be hazardous to aircraft; and,
- DOST-PHIVOLCS is closely monitoring Kanlaon Volcano's activity and any new development will be relayed to all concerned.



III. Predictive Analytics for Humanitarian Response (PAHR)

A total of **15,331 families** or **76,656 persons** in **13 barangays** in **Regions VI** and **VII** lying within the 4-kilometer (km) Permanent Danger Zone (PDZ) are at high risk on Kanlaon's eruption. A massive eruption would directly affect 105,767 families or 528,838 persons spanning one (1) town and four (4) cities in Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental (see Table 1).

Table 1. Projected Affected Population

Affected Areas	4-km PDZ			Total Population		
	Barangays	Families	Persons	Barangays	Families	Persons
TOTAL	13	15,331	76,656	149	105,767	528,838
Region VI (Negros Occ.)	9	11,513	57,565	137	94,003	470,016
Bago City	2	2,683	13,416	24	38,242	191,210
La Castellana	4	4,914	24,570	13	15,898	79,492
La Carlota City	2	1,069	5,345	14	13,333	66,664
San Carlos City	1	2,847	14,234	86	26,530	132,650
Region VII (Negros Or.)	4	3,818	19,091	12	11,764	58,822
Canlaon City	4	3,818	19,091	12	11,764	58,822

A total of **₱9,965,150.00** worth of **family food packs (FFPs)** is projected to be provided to **15,331 families** in **Regions VI and VII** based on the 4-km PDZ. A massive eruption would require 105,767 FFPs for the same number of families that would be directly affected, costing **₱68,748,550.00** for a two (2)-day food requirement for a family of five (5) members (see Table 2).

Table 2. Projected FFPs Requirement

Affected Areas	4-km PDZ		PSA 2020	
	Families	FFP Cost	Families	FFP Cost
TOTAL	15,331	9,965,150.00	105,767	68,748,550.00
Region VI (Negros Occ.)	11,513	7,483,450.00	94,003	61,101,950.00
Bago City	2,683	1,743,950.00	38,242	24,857,300.00
La Castellana	4,914	3,194,100.00	15,898	10,333,700.00
La Carlota City	1,069	694,850.00	13,333	8,666,450.00
San Carlos City	2,847	1,850,550.00	26,530	17,244,500.00
Region VII (Negros Or.)	3,818	2,481,700.00	11,764	7,646,600.00
Canlaon City	3,818	2,481,700.00	11,764	7,646,600.00

IV. Response Actions and Interventions

a. Standby Funds and Prepositioned Relief Stockpile

OFFICE	STANDBY FUNDS	STOCKPILE			TOTAL STANDBY FUNDS & STOCKPILE
		FAMILY FOOD PACKS		OTHER FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS (FNIs)	
		QUANTITY	TOTAL COST		
TOTAL	625,241,540.63	537,613	334,032,888.57	645,476,177.19	1,604,750,606.39
DSWD CO	548,378,151.49	-	-	-	548,378,151.49
NRLMB NROC	-	100,764	65,387,320.00	108,138,933.36	173,526,253.36
NRLMB VDRC	-	51,729	32,729,910.00	47,584,005.80	80,313,915.80
DSWD FO VI	5,000,000.00	29,891	14,672,592.00	30,476,866.78	50,149,458.78
DSWD FO VII	5,000,000.00	8,675	4,944,750.00	16,492,982.13	26,437,732.13
Other FOs	66,863,389.14	346,554	216,298,316.57	442,783,389.12	725,945,094.83

Note: The Inventory Summary is as of 05 July 2022, 10PM.

Sources: DSWD-DRMB and DSWD-NRLMB

1. Standby Funds

- ₱548.38 million Quick Response Fund (QRF) at the DSWD Central Office.
- ₱10 million available at DSWD FOs VI and VII.
- ₱66.86 million in other DSWD FOs which may support the relief needs through inter-FO augmentation.

2. Prepositioned FFPs and Other Relief Items

- 152,493 FFPs available in Disaster Response Centers; of which, 100,764 FFPs are at the National Resource Operations Center (NROC), Pasay City and 51,729 FFPs are at the Visayas Disaster Resource Center (VDRC), Mandaue City.
- 38,566 FFPs available at DSWD FOs VI and VII.
- 346,554 FFPs in other DSWD FOs which may support the relief needs through inter-FO augmentation.
- ₱645.48 million worth of other FNIs at NROC, VDRC and DSWD FO warehouses.

a. Other Activities

DSWD-DRMB

DATE	SITUATIONS / ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN
05 July 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Disaster Response Operations Monitoring and Information Center (DROMIC) of the DSWD-DRMB is virtually monitoring and closely coordinating with concerned DSWD Field Offices for significant updates on preparedness measures and actions taken.

DSWD-FO VI

DATE	SITUATIONS / ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN
03 July 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DSWD-FO VI coordinated with the City Social Welfare and Development Office (CSWDO) of Himamaylan, Talisay and Bago City for additional prepositioning of goods. • DSWD-FO VI closely monitored the situation through coordination with PHIVOLCs and concerned local government units (LGUs) for any reports on displacement of families and relief needs through the Quick Response Teams (QRTs) and Action Teams deployed at the local level.

DSWD-FO VII

DATE	SITUATIONS / ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN
05 July 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DSWD-FO VII continuously coordinating with Canlaon City DRRM Officer. The LDRRM Officer said there are no SitReps status needed on the ground, since there are no significant rumbling or explosion. There are no un-usual behavior observed too for Mt. Kanlaon, other than the earthquakes recorded by Phivolcs. • DSWD-FO VII through its Disaster Response Management Division conducted a meeting together with the Negros Oriental SWAD Team and the warehouse personnel for the crafting of the Pre-Disaster and Preparedness Implementation Plan. • The Regional Resource Operations Section (RROS) of DSWD-FO VII will deploy its Provincial Warehouse Manager to Canlaon City to discuss preparations, check/inspect storage areas for the planned prepositioning of FNIs as well as check on evacuation camps' capacity for the deployment of tents. He will also be visiting the adjacent Vallehermoso town for the same purpose.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• DSWD-FO VII will attend the Disaster Response Cluster meeting organized by OCD VII to discuss the Central Visayas Contingency Plan for Mt. Kanlaon.
03 July 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• DSWD-FO VII closely monitored the situation through coordination with PHIVOLCS and concerned Local Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Councils (LDRRMCs) for any reports on displacement of families and relief needs through the QRTs and Negros Oriental Provincial and Canlaon City Action Teams.

The Disaster Response Operations Monitoring and Information Center (DROMIC) of DSWD-DRMB is closely coordinating with DSWD FOs VI and VII for significant preparedness for response updates and technical assistance needed.

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PHOTO DOCUMENTATION

05 JULY 2022

DSWD Field Office VII through its Disaster Response Management Division, conducted a meeting with the Negros Oriental Social Welfare and Development Team and the warehouse personnel for the crafting of the Pre-Disaster and Preparedness Implementation Plan.

